

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

Highly experienced team: 47 years combined investing for Newton

Paul Markham leads on c.£4.5bn of client assets and heads Newton's Global Opportunities team

Duncan Bulgin is a European specialist and an equity analyst for more than 20 years

Strategy ideally placed to benefit from Newton's thematic approach, global perspective and acknowledged RI credentials

Highly focussed portfolio with 35 conviction-led positions and AUM of £128m

At the end of 2021, the Fund was relaunched as a sustainable product—but only minimal restructuring required

Source: Newton, December 2022



Sustainable European Opportunities Fund



Paul Markham
Portfolio manager, Head of Global Opportunities team

Paul is one of Newton's most experienced equity investors, managing a selection of global and regional equity mandates. In addition to portfolio management responsibilities, Paul has continued to pursue research interests in Japan; and is a member of the Newton Investment Executive and the Senior Leadership Team. He has been a constant member of the team responsible for managing Newton global equity portfolios since June 2001. Prior to joining the firm in 1998, Paul worked in capital markets for Morgan Stanley.

Paul holds a BA (Hons) in French and Spanish from the University of Sheffield. In his spare time, Paul enjoys travelling, cooking (with more enthusiasm than skill) and collecting wine.

Joined Newton: 1998 Joined industry: 1998



Duncan Bulgin Portfolio manager, Global Opportunities team

Duncan is a senior portfolio manager within the global opportunities team, specialising in European equities. Previously, Duncan was head of global research at Newton until February 2022. In this role, he provided broad leadership and managerial oversight of the research team and research process, and worked closely with investment team leaders to ensure research output was relevant to portfolio managers and supported the meeting of portfolio investment objectives. Prior to April 2017, Duncan was co-head of research, and before that had specific responsibility for the industrial/cyclical hub. He was an analyst for the oil and gas sector, and previously analysed the property, transport, construction and mining sectors at Newton. Before joining Newton in 2000, Duncan worked for four years in the Deloitte & Touche Financial Services practice. He holds a degree in Economics and an MSc in Finance.

Duncan has been awarded the ACA (chartered accountant) and ASIP (Investment) qualifications. Outside of work, Duncan enjoys dog walking, playing a range of sports and learning the saxophone.

Joined Newton: 2000 Joined industry: 1996

Combining long-term experience with complimentary skillsets



Performance as at 31 December 2022

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

| % | YTD | 3 months | 1 year (annualised) | 3 years (annualised) | 5 years (annualised) | Since inception ¹ (annualised) |
|---|-------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Inst W Acc ² | -5.76 | 11.36 | -5.76 | 5.19 | 4.71 | 5.17 |
| FTSE World Europe ex UK | -6.98 | 12.05 | -6.98 | 5.85 | 5.28 | 5.39 |
| IA Europe Excluding UK | -9.23 | 12.61 | -9.23 | 5.15 | 4.12 | 5.11 |
| Sector quartile ranking | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | | | | |

Cumulative return over 5 years



Notes:

The FTSE World Europe ex UK performance benchmark is used as a comparator for this fund. The fund does not aim to replicate either the composition or the performance of the performance benchmark.

Comparisons are made to demonstrate correlation only and are for illustrative purposes only.

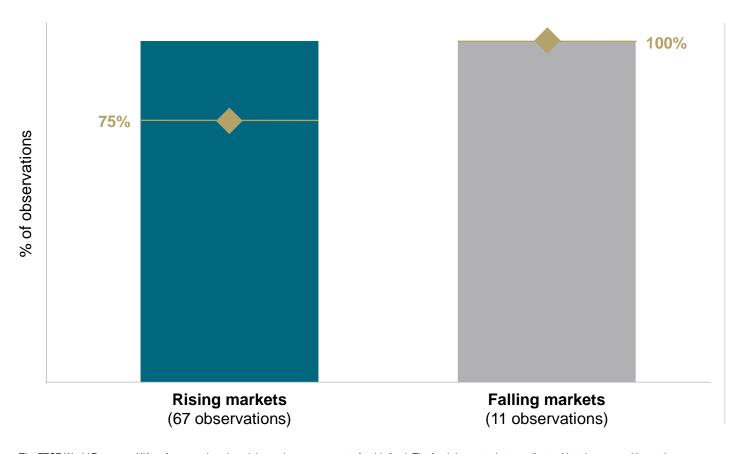
The name of the Fund was changed on 8 December 2021 from BNY Mellon Continental European Fund to BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund. The investment policy for the Fund also changed at the same time to adopt Newton's sustainable investment criteria and pursue an opportunities style investment approach, resulting in a concentrated portfolio of holdings.



¹ Performance inception (launch of institutional share class): 1 September 2000; ² Source: Lipper, midday prices, total return, income reinvested, net of 0.75% annual management charges, in GBP, 31 December 2022.

Have delivered downside protection over rolling 3-year periods

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund



On a quarterly basis, since launch, there have been 78 rolling 3-year observations¹:

- In rising markets, the fund has outperformed the market 75% of the time.
- In falling markets, the fund has outperformed the market 100% of the time.

The FTSE World Europe ex UK performance benchmark is used as a comparator for this fund. The fund does not aim to replicate either the composition or the performance of the performance benchmark.

Note: ¹ Performance inception (launch of institutional share class): 1 September 2000, BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund, three-year returns on rolling quarterly basis.

Source: Newton, close of business prices, total return, income reinvested, gross of fees, in GBP, 31 December 2022.

Performance is stated gross of management fees. The impact of management fees can be material. A fee schedule providing further detail is available on request.

The name of the Fund was changed on 8 December 2021 from BNY Mellon Continental European Fund to BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund. The investment policy for the Fund also changed at the same time to adopt Newton's sustainable investment criteria and pursue an opportunities style investment approach, resulting in a concentrated portfolio of holdings.

Outperformance in both rising and falling equity markets



Europe: a timeline

An eventful 75 years

| 1945 Second World War ends in Europe | 1949 Creation of N and Council of Europe | ATO Eu of Ste est for | 951 ropean Coal and eel Community is tablished – erunner of mmon Market | 1957 Treaty of R creates the | ome (EEC E | 1958 Creation of the European Parliamentary Assembly | | 1960 European Free Trade Association (EFTA) launched to promote trade with non-EEC members | 1961 The Berlin Wall is erected | 1962 The first Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) is established |
|---|---|--|--|---|----------------|---|------------------|--|---|--|
| 1963 General de Gaul says 'non' to UK entry into the EE | 'non' ag | le says | 1968 Paris riots; crushing of the Prague Spring | 1973 Denma Ireland, UK join EEC | rk, the | 1986 Creation of the Single European Act, pledging to open customs ar borders within th EC by 1 Jan 199 | nd e | 1989 The Berlin Wall falls, heralding the end of the Cold War and the Iron Curtain | 1992 Maastricht Treaty formalises progress towards economic convergence and a single currency | 1999 Launch of the Euro electronically |
| 2002 Euro note coins beconstandard of for 12 Euronomie | ome currency ozone | 2007 EU member list reaches with the accession of Bulgaria and | 27 cris | opean debt | refere | 6 JK votes in a endum to the EU | 202 The EU | 20 UK leaves the | 2022 Russia invaded Ukraine; Ukraine applies for EU membership | 2023 Croatia adopts the Euro |



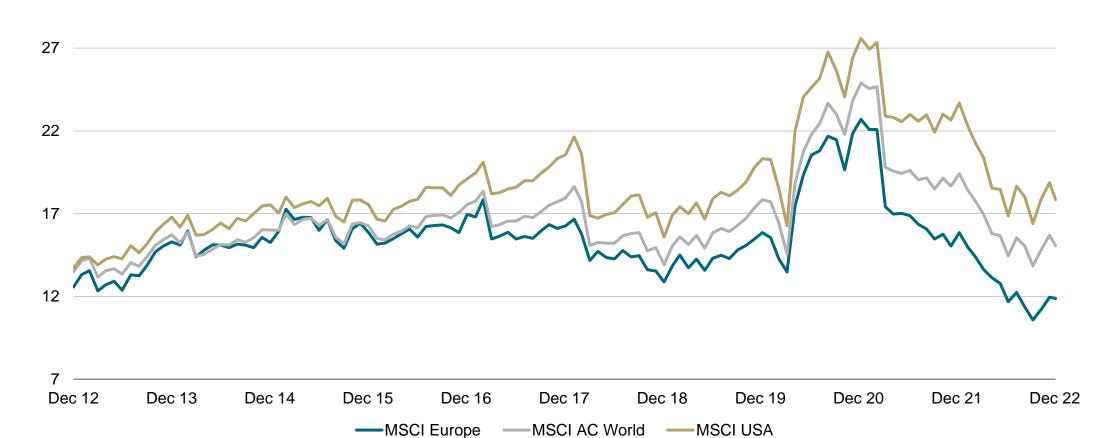
Romania (Croatia follows in 2013)

Europe: the investment opportunity

Despite value rally, P/E discount persists



32



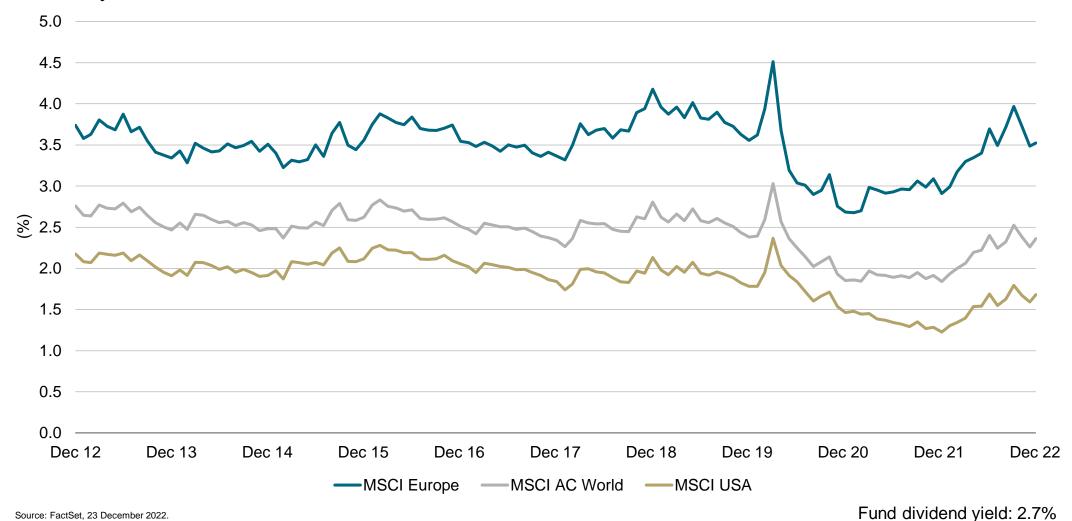
Source: FactSet, 23 December 2022.



Europe: the investment opportunity

Attractive dividend yields remain

Dividend yield FY1





Europe: the sustainable opportunity



- Robust, developed market ESG credentials
- 2 Benefitting from interventionist governments
- 3 Under-owned
- Diversified; home to world-leading companies
- 5 Europe 4x lower P/E multiple and 3x lower EV/EBITDA multiple to the US over the last 15-20yrs¹

¹Source: Bloomberg, 16 August 2022. Indices: Euro Stoxx 50 / S&P 500



Europe: the sustainable opportunity

Government regulations and incentives to renovate buildings to raise energy efficiency and use of renewables





Building renovations **mandatory by 2025** for least efficient French homes¹





Denmark commits to at least 50% renewable energy by 2030 (as a stepping stone towards 100% by $2050)^2$





Germany approves €178bn funding to accelerate energy shift³





UK **ban** on renting homes with **EPC under "E" in 2020**; consulting to raise standard to EPC "C" by 2028⁴





Homeowners in Italy offered a tax deduction of up to 110% of the cost of renovation work related to energy-efficiency upgrades⁵



Fastned wins tender for **fast charging stations** along key French motorways⁶

Sources: ¹ French Ministry of Energy Transition & AFP, July 2021. ² IEA, December 2021. ³ Clean Energy Wire, July 2022. ⁴ Saint Gobain, Feb 2022. ⁵ Italian Government, Presidency of the Council of Ministers; May 2022. ⁶ Fastned, November 2020. The securities mentioned are only for illustrating the investment process of Newton Investment Management. These opinions should not be construed as investment or any other advice and are subject to change. This slide is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or solicitation to invest.



Investment process in practice: stock selection

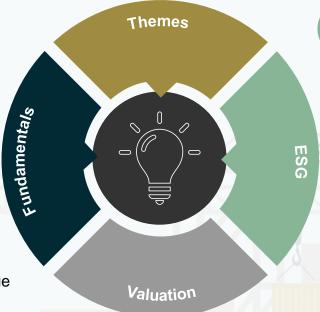
VINCI



THEMES









FUNDAMENTALS

 High/recovering revenue visibility

- CPI protection in infrastructure assets
- Stable, typically low risk contracting businesses
- Well positioned to benefit from secular sustainability trends e.g. renewables pipeline, potential electrification/decarbonisation of toll roads



ESG¹

- ESG quality review score²: 6
- · Strong focus on occupational health & safety
- Near-term climate goals (2030):
 - 40% reduction in greenhouse gas emissions vs 2018 (scope 1 & 2)
 - 20% reduction in indirect upstream and downstream emissions (scope 3) vs 2019
- Both targets endorsed by Science Based Target initiative (SBTi)
 - 90% low carbon concrete used by VINCI Construction
 - Zero Waste to landfill from all concessions
- Long-term climate goals (2050):
 - Ambition to be Net Zero



VALUATION3

- 12.5x P/E
- 10% FCF yield
- > 4% dividend yield
- 1.7x Net debt/EBITDA

Notes: ¹ Environmental, Social and Governance; ² ESG quality review score = 1 (lowest) to 10 (highest). ³ Source: Bloomberg, August 2022.

Source: Newton, August 2022.

The securities mentioned are only for illustrating the investment process of Newton Investment Management. These opinions should not be construed as investment or any other advice and are subject to change. This slide is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or solicitation to invest.

Scores are only produced where sufficient data is available to generate a score and may not be available for all equity investments. Where this is the case, the quality review will rely predominantly on qualitative research completed by Newton's responsible investment team.



Investment process in practice: stock selection

SCOR



THEMES



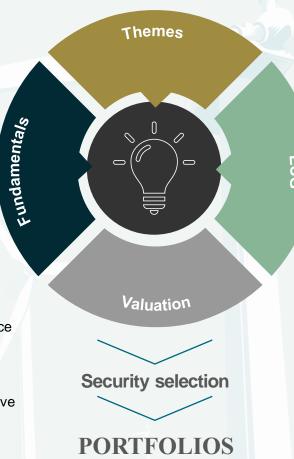






FUNDAMENTALS

- Reinsurance market dynamics improving materially (property catastrophe prices +40% at recent renewal) which should translate to meaningful improvement in profitability
- Stock still trading at material discount vs. peers implying either balance sheet issue and / or dividend cut. Believe dividend is sustainable; management actions have reduced tail risks since we bought stock in late 2022 (hence 60% rally)
- Capital position remains strong, with solvency capital ratio at top end of target range
- We expect current strong pricing backdrop to drive margin expansion, which should restore confidence in dividend sustainability and drive continued re-rating





ESG¹

- Middle of the pack when it comes to ESG, with a QR score of 6.6². Climate is the main risk, where SCOR is taking action to mitigate
- Strong progress on corporate governance in recent years, splitting the Chair / CEO role. Supportive of the direction taken by the new CEO
- Considered suitable for sustainable strategies as a solutions provider



VALUATION3

- PE 9.1x 2021
- P/TNAV 0.8x 2021 TNAV for an 11% normalised RoTNAV
- 7.6% 2021 dividend yield
 - If earnings improve as we expect, and volatility starts to come down, pay-out ratio arguably too low.

Notes: ¹ Environmental, Social and Governance; ² ESG quality review score = 1 (lowest) to 10 (highest). ³ Source: Bloomberg, priced as of 9 January 2023.

Source: Newton, January 2023.

The securities mentioned are only for illustrating the investment process of Newton Investment Management. These opinions should not be construed as investment or any other advice and are subject to change. This slide is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or solicitation to invest.

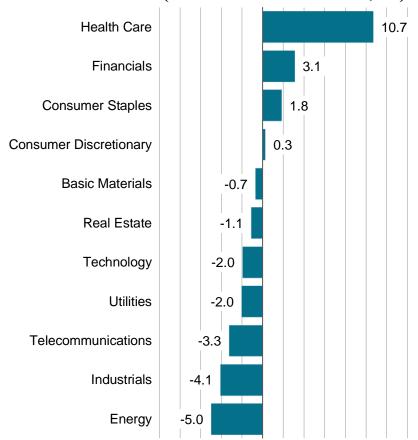
Scores are only produced where sufficient data is available to generate a score and may not be available for all equity investments. Where this is the case, the quality review will rely predominantly on qualitative research completed by Newton's responsible investment team.



Portfolio positioning

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

Sector allocation (relative to benchmark¹, %)



Fund holdings (absolute weightings, %)

| | Fund | | Fund |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| Health Care (%) | 27.31 | Industrials (%) | 12.99 |
| Novo Nordisk | 6.16 | VINCI | 3.57 |
| Roche | 5.18 | Compagnie de Saint-Gobain | 2.45 |
| Sanofi | 4.73 | TOMRA Systems | 2.06 |
| Genmab | 2.77 | Worldline | 1.69 |
| Alcon | 2.51 | Bureau Veritas | 1.61 |
| Lonza | 2.32 | Deutsche Post | 1.60 |
| Chr. Hansen | 2.02 | | |
| Novozymes | 1.62 | | |
| | | Consumer Staples (%) | 11.31 |
| Financials (%) | 20.01 | Nestlé | 5.68 |
| Zurich Insurance | 3.96 | Unilever | 2.86 |
| AIB | 3.75 | Ahold Delhaize | 2.76 |
| Swedbank | 3.44 | | |
| AXA | 2.75 | | |
| BNP Paribas | 2.54 | | |
| SCOR | 2.22 | Technology (%) | 6.51 |
| Munich Reinsurance | 1.35 | SAP | 3.06 |
| | | ASML | 1.89 |
| | | Infineon Technologies | 1.57 |
| Consumer Discretionary (%) | 13.09 | | |
| Universal Music | 3.60 | | |
| RELX | 2.68 | | |
| Wolters Kluwer | 2.51 | Basic Materials (%) | 4.09 |
| Industria de Diseno Textil | 2.31 | Air Liquide | 2.42 |
| L'Oréal | 1.99 | Brenntag | 1.67 |

| Utilities (%) | 2.40 |
|------------------------|------|
| Orsted | 2.40 |
| Energy (%) | 0.00 |
| Telecommunications (%) | 0.00 |
| Real Estate (%) | 0.00 |
| Cash (%) | 2.27 |
| Currency forward (%) | 0.01 |

Fund

2.75

-2.74

Number of stocks: 35

Note: ¹ Relative to the FTSE World Europe ex UK performance benchmark is used as a comparator for this fund. The fund does not aim to replicate either the composition or the performance of the performance benchmark.

Source: Newton, 31 December 2022.

The name of the Fund was changed on 8 December 2021 from BNY Mellon Continental European Fund to BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund. The investment policy for the Fund also changed at the same time to adopt Newton's sustainable investment criteria and pursue an opportunities style investment approach, resulting in a concentrated portfolio of holdings.

A concentrated opportunities portfolio

Norwegian Krone

British Pound



Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

Long history, track record and heritage managing European assets

Distinctive investment approach and process: themes and fundamentals

Experienced and dedicated team supported by 28 fundamental equity analysts

Sustainable approach a further source of discernment

Nine-year allocation low to Europe for surveyed Investment Association firms in the UK1

Undervalued assets and market conditions in Europe's favour

Note: 1 Investment Association Survey September 2022, data as of December 2021.

Source: Newton group of companies, 31 December 2022. From 1 September 2021, The Newton group consists of affiliated companies that individually or collectively provide investment advisory services under the brand 'Newton' or 'Newton Investment Management' ('Newton'). Newton currently includes Newton Investment Management North America LLC ('NIMNA') and Newton Investment Management Limited ('NIM').





Appendix

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

| Objective | The Fund aims to achieve capital growth over the long term (5 years or more) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Performance benchmark ¹ | FTSE World Europe ex UK (NDR) | | | | |
| Launch date | 1 June 1987 | | | | |
| Domicile | UK | | | | |
| Currency | GBP | | | | |
| Size (AUM) | £128m (as at 31 December 2022) | | | | |
| Portfolio managers | Paul Markham, Duncan Bulgin | | | | |
| Number of equity holdings | 35 (as at 31 December 2022) | | | | |

- Actively managed with a long-term investment horizon
- Bottom-up stock picking with themes a key consideration
- Concentrated portfolios of typically 30–50 high conviction stocks
- Portfolio constructed with input from Newton Global Equity process and Global Research Team

Note:

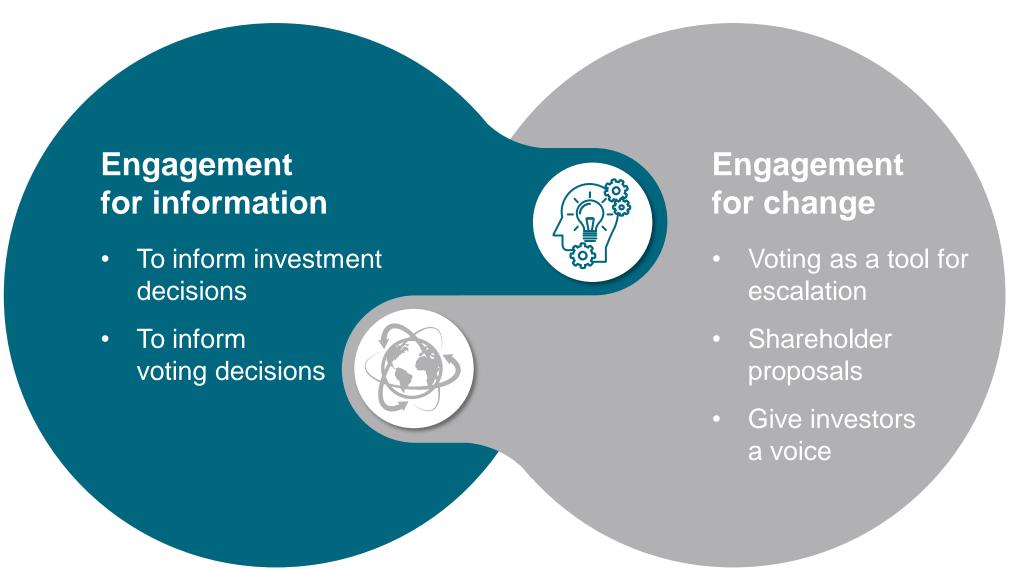
The name of the Fund was changed on 8 December 2021 from BNY Mellon Continental European Fund to BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund. The investment policy for the Fund also changed at the same time to adopt Newton's sustainable investment criteria and pursue an opportunities style investment approach, resulting in a concentrated portfolio of holdings.



¹The FTSE World Europe ex UK performance benchmark is used as a comparator for this fund. The fund does not aim to replicate either the composition or the performance of the performance benchmark. Source: Newton, 31 December 2022

Integrated stewardship

How engagement and voting activities can be mutually reinforcing





Key risks

BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund

Investment objective

To achieve capital growth over the long term (5 years or more).

Benchmark

- The Fund will measure its performance against the FTSE World Europe ex UK TR Index as a
 comparator benchmark (the 'Benchmark'). The Fund will use the Benchmark as an
 appropriate comparator because it includes a broad representation of the asset class,
 sectors and geographical areas in which the Fund predominantly invests.
- The Fund is actively managed, which means the Investment Manager has discretion over the
 selection of investments subject to the investment objective and policies disclosed in the
 Prospectus. While the Fund's holdings may include constituents of the Benchmark, the
 selection of investments and their weightings in the portfolio are not influenced by the
 Benchmark. The investment strategy does not restrict the extent to which the Investment
 Manager may deviate from the Benchmark.

Investment performance

| Calendar year returns, % | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fund | -5.76 | 14.08 | 10.29 | 17.81 | -7.14 |
| Benchmark | -6.98 | 17.40 | 8.62 | 20.45 | -9.45 |

Performance is stated gross of management fees. The impact of management fees can be material. A fee schedule providing further detail is available on request.

Key investment risks

- Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Your capital may be at risk. The
 value of investments and the income from them can fall as well as rise and investors may
 not get back the original amount invested. You should read the Prospectus and the Key
 Investor Information Document (KIID) for each fund in which you want to invest.
 The Prospectus and KIID can be found at www.bnymellonim.com.
- Objective/Performance Risk: There is no guarantee that the Fund will achieve its objectives.
- Currency Risk: This Fund invests in international markets which means it is exposed to changes in currency rates which could affect the value of the Fund.
- Geographic Concentration Risk: The Fund primarily invests in a single market which may have a significant impact on the value of the Fund.
- Derivatives Risk: Derivatives are highly sensitive to changes in the value of the asset from
 which their value is derived. A small movement in the value of the underlying asset can cause a
 large movement in the value of the derivative. This can increase the sizes of losses and gains,
 causing the value of your investment to fluctuate. When using derivatives, the Fund can lose
 significantly more than the amount it has invested in derivatives.
- Emerging Markets Risk: Emerging Markets have additional risks due to less-developed market practices.
- Concentration Risk: A fall in the value of a single investment may have a significant impact on the value of the Fund because it typically invests in a limited number of investments.
- Sustainable Funds Risk: The Fund follows a sustainable investment approach, which may
 cause it to perform differently than funds that have a similar objective but which do not integrate
 sustainable investment criteria when selecting securities. The Fund will not engage in stock
 lending activities and, therefore, may forego any additional returns that may be produced
 through such activities.
- Counterparty Risk: The insolvency of any institutions providing services such as custody of
 assets or acting as a counterparty to derivatives or other contractual arrangements, may expose
 the Fund to financial loss.
- A complete description of risk factors is set out in the Prospectus in the section entitled 'Risk Factors'.

Source: Newton, close of business prices, total return, income reinvested, gross of fees, in GBP, 31 December 2022

The name of the Fund was changed on 8 December 2021 from BNY Mellon Continental European Fund to BNY Mellon Sustainable European Opportunities Fund.

The investment policy for the Fund also changed at the same time to adopt Newton's sustainable investment criteria and pursue an opportunities style investment approach, resulting in a concentrated portfolio of holdings.



Past performance is not a guide to future performance.

The value of investments can fall. Investors may not get back the amount invested.

Important information

For Professional Clients only.

This is a financial promotion and is not investment advice.

Please refer to the prospectus and the KIID/KID before making any investment decisions. Go to www.bnymellonim.com

The Fund is a sub-fund BNY Mellon Investment Funds, an open-ended investment company with variable capital (ICVC) with limited liability between sub-funds. Incorporated in England and Wales: registered number IC27. The Authorised Corporate Director (ACD) is BNY Mellon Fund Managers Limited (BNY MFM), incorporated in England and Wales: No. 1998251. Registered address: BNY Mellon Centre, 160 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 4LA. Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Any views and opinions are those of the investment manager unless otherwise noted and is not investment advice.

Portfolio holdings are subject to change, for information only and are not investment recommendations.

BNY Mellon is the corporate brand of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation and its subsidiaries.

Issued in the UK by BNY Mellon Investment Management EMEA Limited, BNY Mellon Centre, 160 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 4LA.

Registered in England No. 1118580. Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Document ID: 1232181. EXP: 10 April 2023

